Stanford Graduate School of Business MgtEcon 300: Growth and Stabilization in the Global Economy

Spring 2024 — Syllabus

Section 1: Monday / Thursday: 8:15 – 9:35am in C106 Section 2: Monday / Thursday: 10:00 – 11:20am in C106

Midterm exam: Take home exam, 2 hour window on Tue Apr 30 5pm to Wed May 1, 5pm. **Final exam:** Take home exam, available Thur June 6 at 8am, due Tue June 11 at Noon.

Please read this syllabus carefully before the first class and complete the assigned readings for that class. The syllabus contains essential information about schedules, assignments, exams, and the commitments you make to take this course.

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Teaching Assistant: Shifrah Aron-Dine (arondine@stanford.edu) Office Hours: Monday 5-6pm and Wednesday 3-4pm, both in B216.

Canvas: The course syllabus, handouts, supplementary materials, and homework assignments and answers will be posted on Canvas.

Required Text: Charles I. Jones, Macroeconomics, 2020 (5th edition), W.W. Norton.

Course Reader: There is a digital course reader containing required supplementary readings. All readings are available on Canvas. Links to original sources are also available in the syllabus, but may have restricted access.

Overview: This is a survey course in macroeconomics. This course gives students the background they need to understand the broad movements in the global economy. Key topics include long-run economic growth, technological change, booms and recessions, inflation, interest rates, monetary and fiscal policy, wage inequality, international trade, and exchange rates.

By the end of the course, students should be able to read and understand the discussions of macroeconomic issues in *The Economist*, the *Wall Street Journal*, the *Economic Report of the*

President, or the Congressional Budget Office. The course will be self-contained, so students who have not had any prior exposure to macroeconomics should be able to complete the course successfully.

Grading: Grades are determined as follows: 50% based on the final exam, 25% based on the midterm, and 25% for group homework assignments.

The midterm exam is an open-book take-home exam. It is NOT a group assignment, and your work must be entirely your own. The midterm will be posted to Canvas at 5:00 PM PT Tuesday April 30. You will have 2 hours to complete the exam from the time you start it, and you can choose to start it anytime from when the exam is posted until 5:00 PM PT on Wednesday May 1. If it will help your grade, we will use your final exam score in place of your midterm score in computing your overall grade for the course. However, note that the midterm is easier than the final. That is our goal. We want to reward those who take the midterm seriously. The only reason we will reschedule the midterm is when mandated by GSB policy in the case of class conflicts for courses that count towards the MBA degree. To request accommodation in this event, please contact academic operations directly.

The final exam is an open-book take-home exam. It is NOT a group assignment, and your work must be entirely your own. The final will be posted to Canvas at 8am on Thursday, June 6. The exam will be due no later than Tuesday, June 11 at Noon. We expect the final exam to take 4–6 hours to complete, depending on your preparation. You must submit your final exam online using Canvas before the deadline. Midterm and Final Exam dates and times cannot be changed, and no exceptions will be made.

Any re-grade requests must be made within 5 days after we return the exam to you. The request MUST be done in writing and returned to the instructor with the entire exam. The request should include a description of the problem and why you think the exam should be graded differently. In such cases, we will re-grade the entire exam — not just the question you identified.

At times, we may "cold call," asking questions on readings for a class session. The cold calls create an incentive for everyone to be well prepared for class, leading to a much more stimulating class discussion. We will not always cover all material in the assigned chapters and readings in class but will expect you to have done the reading. Cold calling is part of an essential learning objective: We all need to practice extemporaneous analysis and preparation for situations where a quick response is critical. We will not exempt students from cold calling, as that would be a fundamental alteration to the class. We cannot provide that accommodation.

No one is allowed to take the course as an auditor or on a pass/fail basis. Due to the structure of the course, a student will not have a successful learning experience if he or she is not able to put in the required time outside of the classroom doing the readings and assignments. Also, students who are not adequately prepared can slow the class down and take away from the quality of the experience for those students who are prepared.

Course Requirements:

- **Prepare.** Do the assigned readings before the start of class and come to class prepared to discuss them. The readings include chapters from the textbook and short articles in the course reader or handed out in class. You must be prepared to summarize each reading in class if called upon; we will cold-call students to discuss each short article.
- Attend. You must remain in the same seat throughout the quarter. You are allowed two absences for any reason, with no penalty. For each unexcused absence after that, we will take off a point from the cumulative assignment score. Excused absences will be determined purely according to the official GSB policy. We will not separately monitor tardiness. Attendance will be recorded at start of class. If you are missing, you will be marked as absent. In accordance with Stanford GSB rules, you are required to notify us (ahead of time if possible) to indicate each class that is missed. *Please use the GSB absence form to notify us of your absence.* (There is also a link to the form on the Canvas home page for the course.) A student may not receive credit for the course if 6 or more classes are missed, even with excused absences.
- **Gadgets and gizmos.** No laptops, phones, or tablet computers may be used in class without the explicit permission of the instructors.
- **ChatGPT and AI.** Students are allowed to use ChatGPT, Claude, and other AI tools. We have mixed feelings about this. On the one hand, these are tools that will be useful in the future and it is important to know how to use them. However, be aware that using AI tools as a crutch can cheat you of your own learning. You are paying large costs, both financially and in terms of opportunity costs, to learn at the GSB. Grades are not important; learning is. We will run our exams through an AI model before giving them.
- Check the web site. We will use the course web page to let you know about any changes in readings, corrections in the handouts, etc. This is very important: If you do not check the web site regularly, you will miss important information.
- **Be informed.** Students are required to read the business section of a major newspaper preferably *The Wall Street Journal*, the *Financial Times*, or *The Economist* in order to stay abreast of developments in the world economy.
- Turn in group assignments. Four homework assignments will be posted and collected on Canvas (see the syllabus below for precise dates and times). *No late assignments will be accepted.* Assignments will be graded on a "check+ (3)," "check (2)," "check- (1)," basis. "Check+" is reserved for a small fraction of assignments that are well-above average quality. "Check" will be the most common score, and indicates successful completion of the assignment. "Check-" indicates an unsatisfactory assignment, which should signal either a lack of understanding of the material or a lack of sufficient effort. Failure to submit your assignment on time will result in a grade of 0 for that assignment. Bound by the honor code, you are not permitted to look at solutions to assignments from previous years. Solutions to the assignments will be posted on Canvas shortly after the deadline.

We will drop your lowest assignment grade in computing your cumulative assignment score. This cumulative assignment score constitutes 25% of your grade in the course.

- Assignment groups. You are strongly encouraged to work in groups (containing at most
 4 members), and each group should submit a single PDF solution with each member's
 name listed on the front page. You will form groups in Canvas for the first assignment
 and keep the same assignment group for the entire course. Groups may include students from different sections, but only among sections taught by the same professors.
- **Take the exams.** Subject to the conditions described above. IMPORTANT: Exams will NOT be group assignments, and your work must be entirely your own.
- Optional 15-Minute Presentations in Penultimate Class. Toward the middle of the quarter, we will send out an announcement soliciting proposals for a 15-minute group presentation that will occur in the next-to-last session of our course. We will select four groups to present in each section. These presentations can be on any aspect of macroe-conomics and business that a group finds interesting. The goal is to educate and inform the rest of the class about a topic of interest. The reward for a presentation will be up to 5 extra points on the final exam (based in part on the quality of the presentation and in part on the standard deviation of the test, which is scored out of 120 points) for each group member. Groups must be between two and four students in size.

Course Schedule and Outline

Introduction

April 4: An Overview of Macroeconomics

Jones, Chapters 1, 2, and 3.

The Long Run

[Assignment 1 available Friday April 5 at 5pm]

April 8: Why are some countries richer than others?

Jones, Chapter 4.

Amartya Sen, "Quality of Life: India vs. China" New York Review of Books, May 12, 2011.

April 11: Why do economies grow? Inputs?

Jones, Chapter 5.

Todd Moss, "Why Isn't Solar Scaling in Africa?" Asterisk Magazine, February 2024.

[Assignment 1 due Sunday April 14 at 11:59pm]

April 15: Accounting for Growth

Jones, Chapter 6 (Section 5 only).

Paul Krugman, "The Myth of Asia's Miracle," Foreign Affairs, Nov/Dec 1994.

Thomas Friedman, "Why Nations Fail" New York Times, March 31, 2012.

Paul Romer, "For Richer, For Poorer" Prospect, January 27, 2010.

[Assignment 2 available Wednesday April 17 at 5pm]

April 18: The Economics of Ideas

Jones, Chapter 6 (Sections 1 and 2).

Paul Romer, "Economic Growth" *The Concise Encyclopedia of Economics*, David R. Henderson, ed. Liberty Fund, 2007.

"Should Consumers Be Able to Sell Their Own Personal Data?" Wall Street Journal, October 13, 2019.

"Ten Facts about the Economics of Climate Change and Climate Policy" The Hamilton Project and the Stanford Institute for Economic Policy Research, October 2019.

April 22: Innovation and Economic Growth

Jones, Chapter 6 (Sections 3 through 8).

Steve Lohr, "Economists Pin More Blame on Tech for Rising Inequality" *New York Times*, January 11, 2022.

"America's corporate giants are getting harder to topple" *The Economist*, August 21, 2023.

[April 24: Announcement and solicitation of Group Project proposals]

April 25: Globalization and Trade

Jones, Chapter 19.

Leonard E. Read, "I, Pencil: My Family Tree as told to Leonard E. Read" December 1958(!).

"Warnings from history for a new era of industrial policy" *The Economist*, January 11, 2023.

Alan Blinder, "Five Big Truths About Trade" Wall Street Journal April 21, 2016.

[Assignment 2 due Sunday, April 28 at 11:59pm]

April 29: The Dismal Science: Unemployment and Inequality

Jones, Chapter 7.

David Brooks, "The Biggest Issue" New York Times, July 29, 2008.

Matthew Yglesias, "The Automation Myth" Vox.com, July 27, 2015.

David Leonhardt, "Our Broken Economy, in One Simple Chart" *The New York Times*, August 7, 2017.

April 30 – May 1: *** Midterm Exam *** (2 hour window on Tue 5pm to Wed 5pm)

May 2: The Dismal Science: Inflation in the Long Run

Jones, Chapter 8.

Anatoly Kurmanaev, "Venezuela's Collapse Is the Worst Outside of War in Decades" *New York Times*, May 17, 2019.

Grep Ip, "To Solve Inflation, First Solve Deficits, This Theory Advises" *Wall Street Journal*, November 2, 2022.

Sebastian Bensusan, "The birth of a (pseudo) currency" February 2024.

The Short Run

May 6: Booms, Busts, and the IS Curve

Jones, Chapters 9, 10, and 11.

[Group Project Proposals due by Wednesday May 8 at 11:59pm]

May 9: Monetary Policy and the Phillips Curve

Jones, Chapter 12. Also, Chapter 14, pp. 393–398.

Greg Ip, "Is Inflation a Microeconomic Problem? That's What Biden's Competition Push Is Betting" *Wall Street Journal*, January 12, 2022.

[Assignment 3 available Friday May 10 at 5pm]

May 13: Stabilization Policy & Expectations

Jones, Chapter 13 (Sections 6 and 7), rest of Chapter 14.

Chad Jones, "COVID-19 and the Macroeconomy" February 2021.

Martin Wolf, "When good economic news may not be good news" *Financial Times*, January 31, 2023.

May 16: The Past 20 Years in Light of the Great Depression

Christina D. Romer, "The Nation in Depression" *Journal of Economic Perspectives*, Spring 1993, 7(2), pp. 19–39.

Ben Bernanke, "Asset-Price 'Bubbles' and Monetary Policy" October 15, 2002 (Federal Reserve speech).

"Is there a fix for Japan's markets mess?" *The Economist*, January 31, 2023.

[Assignment 3 due Sunday May 19 at 11:59pm]

May 20: The Fiscal Problem of the 21st Century

Jones, Chapter 18.

Ted Nordhaus, "For a Clean-Energy Future, We Need Deregulation." *The Wall Street Journal*, February 17, 2022.

[Assignment 4 available Wednesday May 22 at 5pm]

May 23: No class this day. Replaced by the Guest Speaker at Noon on May 23.

May 23 (Thursday), Noon–1pm: Guest Speaker — Raphael Bostic

Raphael Bostic is the President of the Federal Reserve Bank of Atlanta and will be our guest speaker at a special Zoom session of our class for all MgtEcon 300 sections from Noon - 1pm on Thursday May 23. More details to come.

May 29: Exchange Rates and the International Financial System

Jones, Chapter 20.

"What the German economic model can teach Emmanuel Macron" *The Economist*, May 27, 2017.

"The IMF cannot solve Argentina's dysfunction." The Economist, January 29, 2022.

[Assignment 4 due Wednesday May 29 at 11:59pm]

May 30: *Group Presentations*

June 3: Wrap-Up

Jones, Chapter 21.